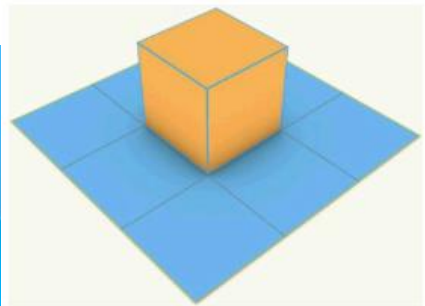
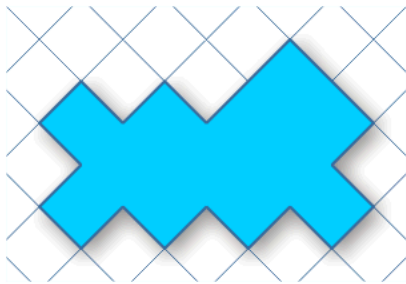
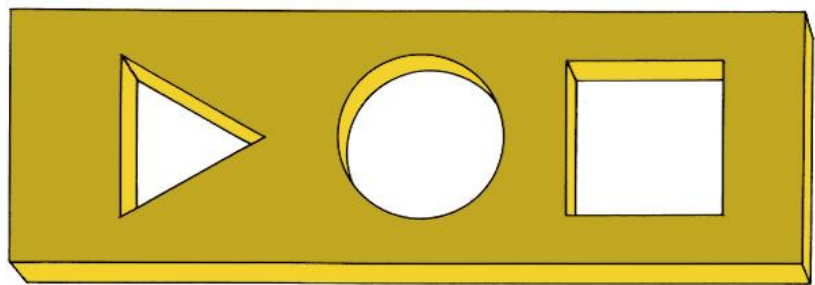
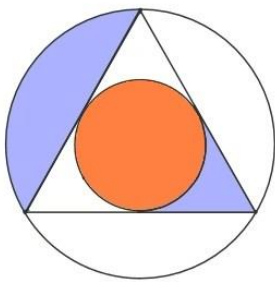


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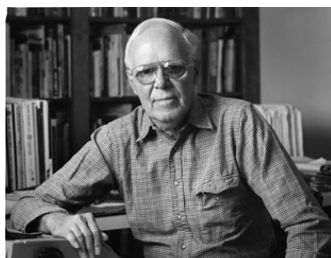


# 12 Visual Puzzles

(many with Martin Gardner associations)

curated by Colm Mulcahy

for Celebration of Mind (21 Oct 2017)



(what would have been the 103<sup>rd</sup> birthday of Martin Gardner)

1. Move one toothpick to create a different giraffe
  2. Can 31 dominos cover this mutilated chessboard? Generalize your conclusion into a theorem that says "a chessboard with 2 squares removed can be covered by 31 dominoes if and only if ....."
  3. If the big square has area 1, what is the area of the small square?
- 

4. Upon reflection, it has 31 days. What is it?
  5. This "brick arrangement" shows a failed attempt to draw a curve that goes through all brick borders. Does such an arrangement exist?
- 

6. Find  $x$ .
  7. Find all the digits marked  $x$  (they are not all the same!).
- 

8. Show why the peach and blue zones have the same area.
  9. Can you imagine a 3D shape that would fit snugly through each of these 3 holes?
- 

10. With one cut (it need not be straight) this can be split into 2 identical pieces.
11. This appears to show a circular cylinder whose mirror image reflection is a square cylinder. How is this possible?
12. Is it possible to cut and fold a 3x3 square grid of paper to enclose a 1x1x1 cube? The cutting and folding must be along existing grid lines, and the resulting piece of paper must be in one piece connected.